

Year 6 Term 1 Week 1 Homework

Student Name: _____	Grade: _____
Date: _____	Score: _____

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1 Year 6 Term 1 Week 1 Homework

1.1 Topic 1 — Numerals

1. Write in Roman numerals for the numbers given below:

(a) $99 =$ _____

(b) $479 =$ _____

(c) $999 =$ _____

(d) $1993 =$ _____

(e) $2008 =$ _____

2. Write in Hindu-Arabic numerals :

(a) CCCLIV = _____

(b) DCCLXXXVII = _____

(c) MMCCCXCIX = _____

(d) DCCCLXXIV = _____

(e) MCMLXXXVIII = _____

3. 500 thousands, 50 tens and 15 ones written as a numeral is _____

4. 569321 rounded to the nearest ten thousand is _____

5. $123 \times$ _____ $= 4674$. Find the missing number.

6. Find the total surface area of a cube with edges 5 cm long. _____

7. Consider the number 57359, what is the difference in the values of two 5's?

8. What is the value of the 8 in the number 345.678 . _____

9. It takes $2\frac{1}{2}$ seconds for an electric saw to cut through a log of wood. How many seconds would it take for the saw to cut the wood into 5 equal pieces?

1.2 Topic 2 — Order of Operations

1. Evaluate the following:

(a) $(3 \times 5) + 5 \times (2 + 3) =$ _____

(b) $[28 \div (3 + 4)] \times (4 + 7) =$ _____

(c) $27 - 28 \div 4 =$ _____

(d) $56 \div 8 \times 2 + 12 =$ _____

(e) $12 + 5 \times 7 + 8 =$ _____

(f) $3 \times 12 \div 4 \times 5 \div 2 + 12 =$ _____

2. What must the value of A be to make the number sentences true?

(a) $3 \times (\boxed{A} - 1) + 2 \times \boxed{A} = 32$ A = _____

(b) $\boxed{A} \times (12 + \boxed{A}) = 21 \times \boxed{A} - 20$ A = _____

(c) $3 \times \boxed{A} + 5 = 23 + 2 \times (\boxed{A} - 5)$ A = _____

(d) $\boxed{A} \times 7 + \boxed{A} \times 12 = 133$ A = _____

3. Only one of the following statements is true. Which one is it?

(a) $3 \times (4 + 6) = 3 \times 4 + 6$

(b) $4 \times 6 + 7 \times 4 = 16 \times 14$

(c) $2 \times 3 + 11 = 3 \times 4$

(d) $3 \times 9 + 8 \times 3 = (8 + 9) \times 3$

4. Only one of the following equals 21. Which one is it?

(a) $(2+3) \times (4+5)$ (b) $(2+4) \times 4+5$ (c) $3+2 \times (4+5)$ (d) $2 \times 3 \times 4+5$

5. Which one of the following expressions equals 96?

(a) $4 \times 9 + 3 \times 5$ (b) $4 \times (9 + 3) \times 5$ (c) $(4 \times 9 + 3) \times 5$ (d) $4 \times (9 + 3 \times 5)$

6. When one of the following numbers is divided by 3, or 5 or 7, the remainder in each case is 1. Which number is it?

(a) $1 \times 3 \times 5 + 7$ (b) $3 \times 5 \times 7 + 1$ (c) $1 \times 5 \times 7 + 3$ (d) $7 \times 3 \times 1 + 5$

1.3 Topic 3 — Pattern Questions

1. Find the sum of all the counting numbers inclusive within the indicated limits:

(a) From 5 through to 90

(b) From 15 to 55

(c) From 1 to 200

2. Find the sum of the following number patterns:

(a) $642 + 644 + 646 + \dots + 656 + 658$

(b) $325 + 330 + 335 + \dots + 370 + 375$

(c) $9 + 99 + 999 + \dots + 999,999$

3. If your New Year's resolution is to put 1 cent into your savings on the first day of the year, 2 cents on the second day, 3 cents on the third day and so on for all 365 days of the year. How much money altogether will you have in your savings at the end of the year?

1.4 Topic 4 — The Unitary Method

The important part of the method is to find the value of **ONE** and then to use this value to answer the question.

Example 1.4.1 If four pens cost \$1.08, how much money would I need to buy 10 pens?

$$\therefore 4 \text{ pens cost } \$1.08$$

$$\therefore 1 \text{ pen costs } \$1.08 \div 4 = \$0.27 \text{ each.}$$

$$\therefore 10 \text{ pens cost } \$0.27 \times 10 = \$2.70$$

1. 35 trucks of similar size can carry a total of 3325 kg. How much can be carried by 25 trucks?

2. Gary paid \$10.56 for 8 packets of screws. How much would Gary pay for 20 packets of screws?

3. 56 kg of wheat can be bought for \$12. How much would 3.5 kg cost?

4. A car takes 12 minutes to cover 15 km. At this rate, how long would it take to travel 135 km?

5. A factory manufactures 720 toys in half an hour. How long will it take to manufacture 2160 toys?

1.5 Problem Solving (Working with Boundaries)

1. Palm trees are planted 3 metres apart along the boundary of a rectangular netball court with sides of 12 metres by 21 metres. How many palm trees are planted?

2. A local council wishes to put a 1.5 metre wide concrete path around a rectangular sports field. If the sports field measures 25 metres by 30 metres, what would be the total area of the concrete path?

3. A lawn is in the shape of a triangle with sides of 12 m, 20 m and 24 m. A stake is planted at four metres intervals along the perimeter of the lawn. If a sign is placed on each stake except those at the corners, how many signs are around the triangle?

4. A path is built around a square garden. The path is the same width all the way around and its area is $40 m^2$. If the length of the garden is a whole number of metres, how wide is it?

1.6 Test Paper 1

Part A — 10 Multiple Choice Questions (1 mark each)

1. $5\frac{3}{5}$ is the same as: [1]
 (a) $\frac{28}{3}$ (b) $\frac{28}{5}$ (c) $\frac{23}{5}$ (d) $\frac{23}{3}$
2. If $\frac{1}{10} + \frac{1}{10} + \frac{1}{10} + \frac{1}{10} + \frac{1}{10} + \frac{1}{10} + \frac{1}{10} + \frac{1}{10} = \boxed{A} \times \frac{1}{10} + \frac{1}{2}$, what is the value A in the box? [1]
 (a) 2 (b) 3 (c) 4 (d) 5
3. Which one of the following has the largest answer? [1]
 (a) $\frac{1}{5} \times 15$ (b) $\frac{1}{3} \times 6$ (c) the number of quarters in 1 (d) the number of halves in 3
4. How many quarters are there in $3\frac{3}{4}$? [1]
 (a) 12 (b) 14 (c) 15 (d) 18
5. 123456 rounded to nearest hundred would be: [1]
 (a) 123000 (b) 123400 (c) 123450 (d) 123500
6. How many pieces of string of length $\frac{1}{8}$ m can be cut from a roll of $6\frac{3}{4}$ m? [1]
 (a) 54 (b) 45 (c) 64 (d) 46
7. Jessica wakes up at 6:30 a.m., takes 30 minutes to get dressed, 15 minutes to eat breakfast and 20 [1]
 minutes to travel to school. What time does she get to school?
 (a) 7:45 a.m. (b) 7:30 a.m. (c) 6:55 a.m. (d) 7:35 a.m.
8. If $\frac{2}{5}$ of a number is 14, find the number. [1]
 (a) 35 (b) 37 (c) 65 (d) 70
9. 5 pens cost \$1.35. Which calculation gives the price of 3 pens? [1]
 (a) $(135 \div 3) \times 5$ (b) $(135 \times 5) \div 3$ (c) $(135 \div 5) \times 3$ (d) $(135 \div 5) \div 3$
10. In space arithmetic, 8 is written as *⊙, 10 is written as *⊙⊙ and 14 is written as **⊙. How would [1]
 20 be written?
 (a) **⊙⊙⊙ (b) ***⊙ (c) **⊙⊙ (d) ***⊙⊙⊙

Part B — 10 Average Questions (2 marks each)

11. If you can buy 8 pencils at \$1.60, what is the cost of 7 pencils? [2]

12. Luke left home at 8:35 a.m and came home at 5:18 p.m. How long was he away from home? [2]

13. Two numbers have a sum of 25 and a difference of 3. Find the two numbers. [2]

14. How many whole numbers from 10 to 99 inclusive are **not** divisible by 5? [2]

15. Four consecutive odd numbers add up to 56. What are the numbers? [2]

16. What is the maximum number of cards measuring 4 by 3 cm that can be cut from a piece of cardboard measuring 9 by 16 cm? [2]

17. Find the highest common factor (HCF) of 48 and 84. [2]

18. In a class, there are 22 girls and 16 boys. What is the ratio of the number of girls to the class? [2]

19. Find the circumference of a circle if its diameter is 17.5 cm. (using $\pi = 3.14$). [2]

20. What is the perimeter of an equilateral triangle if one side is $7\frac{3}{4}$ m? [2]

Part C — 10 Extension Questions (3 marks each)

21. George has 27 coins. Some of them are 5-cent coins and the rest are 20-cent coins. If the total value [3] of the coins is \$4.20, how many of each kind does George have?

22. All integers are arranged in 8 columns as shown. In which column will 100 be? [3]

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	

23. On a map, a length of 3 centimetres represents an actual distance of 9 kilometres. How many [3] kilometres apart are two towns which are drawn as $5\frac{1}{3}$ centimetres apart on the map?

24. A farmer plans to build a rectangular paddock where its length is 3 times its breadth. He has 60 [3] metres of wire and his paddock will be built against an existing fence, so he doesn't need to use his wire on that side. What will be the area of the paddock?

25. Tony and David own 91 marbles altogether. For every 2 marbles that Tony collected, David collected [3] 5. How many more marbles does David have than Tony?

26. If it takes 4 men 28 days to do a piece of work, how long would it take 7 men working at the same rate? [3]

27. We won 13 out of every 15 games we played. We lost 6 games. How many games did we play altogether? [3]

28. Horses love to eat grass. The grass in a paddock will last 6 days for 4 horses. How many days should the same amount of grass last 12 horses? [3]

29. The normal cost of 8 exercise books is \$10.80. If Keith paid \$51.84 for 4 dozen of these exercise books, how much discount did he receive on his purchase? [3]

30. Factorial 6 is written as 6!. It means $6 \times 5 \times 4 \times 3 \times 2 \times 1 = 720$. Find the value of $\frac{4!+5!+6!}{5!}$. [3]

Part D — 8 Challenging Questions (5 marks each)

31. Four cannibals are on one side of a river and four missionaries are on the other side. Both groups [5]
want to get to the other side. The cannibals have a boat which holds exactly two people. How can
the groups get across the river? (Illustrate this by a diagram)

32. When roasting chicken John allows 40 minutes per kilogram and 15 minutes extra. If John cooks a [5]
chicken for two and three quarter hours, how much did the chicken weigh?

33. A rectangular tank measuring 5m by 4.5m by 3m contains water to a height of 1m. How much more [5]
water is needed to fill up $\frac{2}{3}$ of the tank?

34. $\frac{2}{3}$ was subtracted from a certain number, then multiplied by $1\frac{1}{2}$ and $\frac{1}{4}$ was subtracted. The result was [5]
then multiplied by $3\frac{1}{5}$ giving the answer 20. What was the number?

35. Daniel is chasing his brother Joe. For every 7 metres that Daniel runs, Joe runs 5 metres. If they are 10 metres apart, how far must Daniel run in order to reach Joe? [5]

36. There are 4 blue, 5 purple, 4 gray, 2 violet and 5 brown marbles in a hat. You pick 2 marbles from the hat one by one. Marbles are not returned after they have been drawn. Find the probability that the first marble is blue and the second marble is also blue. [5]

37. The value of $14!$ is the product of all the whole numbers from 1 to 14 inclusive. Find the maximum number of times that 2 will divide into $14!$ exactly. [5]

38. An ancient civilization had a way of expressing their fractions where the numerators were always one. For example: $\frac{7}{10} = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{5}$. Find the value of A, B and C if $\frac{11}{12} = \frac{1}{A} + \frac{1}{B} + \frac{1}{C}$. [5]
